CBRT - 2019
Question Paper Grid

Menu

| Set Name | 16062019_set |  | $\checkmark$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Subjects | Block Development Officer v |  |  |
| Display | With Answer Key $\quad$ V |  |  |
| Display Questions |  | Cancel |  |

## Block Development Officer

## Passage:

Read the passage given below and answer following questions:

In the Roman times, defected enemies were generally put to death as criminals for having offended the emperor of Rome. In the middle ages, however, the practice of ransoming of returning prisoners in exchange for money became common. Though some saw this custom as a step towards a most humane society, the primary reasons behind it were economic rather than humanitarian.

In those times, rulers had only a limited ability to raise taxes. They could neither force their subject to fight nor pay them to do so. The promise of material compensation in the form of goods and ransom was therefore the only way of inducing combatants to participate in a war. In the middle ages, the predominant incentive for the individual soldiers was the expectation of spoils.Although collecting ransom clearly brought financial gain, keeping a prisoner and arranging for his exchange had its cost. Consequently, procedures were devised to reduce transaction costs.

One such device was a rule asserting that the prisoner had to assess his own value. This compelled the prisoner to establish a value without too much distortion; indicating too low a value would increase, the captive's chances of being killed, while indicating too high a value would either ruin him financially or create a prohibitively expensive ransom that would also result in death.

## Itemcode : BO1043

Q1 : It can be inferred from the passage that a medieval soldier
(a) was less likely to kill captured members of opposing armies than was a soldier of the Roman Empire.
(b) was similar to a 20th Century terrorist in that he operated on a basically independent level and was motivated solely by economic incentives.
(c) had few economic options and chose to fight because it was the only way to earn an adequate living.
(d) was motivated to spare prisoners' lives by humanitarian rather than economic ideals.

Key: A

## Itemcode : BO1044

Q2: Which of the following best describes the change in Policy from executing prisoners in Roman times to ransoming prisoners in the Middle Ages?
(a) The emperors of Rome demanded more respect than did medieval Rulers and thus Roman subjects went to greater lengths to defend their nation.
(b) It was a reflection of the lesser degree of direct control medieval Ruler had over subjects.
(c) It became a show of strength and honour warrior of the Middle Ages to be able to capture and return their enemies.
(d) Medieval soldiers were not as humanitarian as their ransoming practices might have indicated.

Key: B

## Itemcode : BO1045

Q3 : The primary purpose of the passage is to
(a) Discuss the economic basis of the Medieval practice of exchanging prisoners for ransom.
(b) Examine the history of the treatment of Prisoner of War.
(c) Emphasize the importance of a warrior's code of honour during the Middle Ages.
(d) Explore a way of reducing the cost of ransom.

Key: A

## Itemcode : B01046

Q4 : The author uses the phrase "without too much distortion" in order to
(a) Indicate that prisoners would fairly assess their worth.
(b) Emphasize the important role Medieval prisoners played in determining whether they should be ransomed.
(c) Explain how prisoners often paid more than an appropriate ransom in order to increase their chance for survival.
(d) Suggest that Captors and Captives often had understanding relationships.

Key: A

## Itemcode : BO1047

Q5 : Bring out the meaning of the word 'spoils' as used in the passage.
(a) Unfit for eating.
(b) Excessive kindness.
(c) Booty or loot captured in a fight or war.
(d) Prizes won.

Key: C

Passage:
Read the passage given below and answer following questions:

The factor of geographical distribution is equally possibly even more, significant that English is spoken as first or native language in at least four continents of the world, Russian in two, Chinese and the Indian languages in one. English is without question the closest approach to a world language today.It goes without saying that no two persons ever have an identical command of their common language. Certainly, they have not precisely the same vocabulary. There are at least minor differences in pronunciation, indeed the same individual will not pronounce his vowels and consonants in absolutely identical fashion everytime he utters them. Everyone possesses, in addition, certain individual traits of grammatical form and syntactical order, constituting that peculiar and personal quality of language which we term as style. All of this is implicit in the well-known phrase, 'Style is the man.' No men are identical, no two styles are the same. If this be true of but two persons, the potential of differences resident in a language spoken by more than 200 million truly staggers imagination.

## Itemcode : B01048

Q6: The author argues that English is the closest approach to a World language because
(a) There are more native speakers of English than of any other language
(b) English has less number of mutually un-intelligible dialects
(c) The geographical distribution of English covers a much greater area
(d) Other languages are much too complex to be World languages

Key: A

## Itemcode : B01049

Q7 : The fact that the same individual will not pronounce his vowels and consonants identically everytime shows that
(a) Literary style varies from person to person
(b) Mutual intelligibility is a myth
(c) Vocabulary varies from individual to individual
(d) No two persons speak the same language exactly the same way

Key: D

## Itemcode : B01050

Q8 : It is evident from the passage that style is
(a) A strange type of language
(b) A language where one does not have to be particular about correctness and grammar
(c) Language used in a particular way by an individual
(d) A question of grammatical and syntactic correctness

Key: C

## Itemcode : B01051

Q9: According to some authorities
(a) More people speak Chinese dialect than English
(b) More people speak English as an auxiliary language than as a first language
(c) More people speak English in the UK than in England
(d) About one-fourth of the World's population speaks English

Key: D

## Itemcode : BO1052

Q10 The overall implication of the passage is that
:
(a) To suppose that 230 million people speak English as a native language would certainly be an underestimate
(b) The 55 million inhabitants of the British Isles speak like the 30 million inhabitants of the dominions and colonies
(c) A little less than half the native English speakers in the World live in the US
(d) About one-tenth of the total English speaking World population lives in British dominions and colonies.

Key: A

## Itemcode : B01001

Q11 percent did the price of potatoes decrease from 2005 to 2015 ?
(a) $25 \%$
(b) $50 \%$
(c) $75 \%$
(d) $100 \%$

Key: C

## Itemcode : BO1002

Q12 It is now June, you plan to visit Australia in 400 months from now. Which month you will be in Australia?
:
(a) January
(b) April
(c) June
(d) October

Key: D

## Itemcode : BO1003

Q13 If the lengths of two of the sides of a triangle are 9 and 10 , which of the following could be the length of the third side? : $\quad$ I. 1
II. 11
III. 21
(a) None
(b) I only
(c) II only
(d) I and II only

Key: C

## Itemcode : BO1004

Q14 On what dates of April, 2001 did Wednesday fall?
:
(a) $1 \mathrm{st}, 8 \mathrm{th}, 15 \mathrm{th}, 22 \mathrm{nd}$, 29th
(b) 2nd, 9th, 16th, 23rd, 30th
(c) 3rd, 10th, 17th, 24th
(d) 4th, 11th, 18th, 25th

Key: D

## Itemcode : B01005

Q15 A bag contains 3 red, 4 white, and 5 blue marbles. James begins moving marbles from the bag at random, one at a : time. What is the least number of marbles he must remove to be sure that he has at least one of each colour?
(a) 12
(b) 10
(c) 8
(d) 6

Key: B

## Itemcode : B01006

Q16 A train 125 m long passes a man, running at $5 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ in the same direction in which the train is going, in 10 seconds. : The speed of the train is:
(a) $45 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
(b) $50 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
(c) $54 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
(d) $55 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$

Key: B

## Itemcode: B01010

Q17 Mr. Thomas invested an amount of Rs. 13,900 divided in two different schemes A and B at the simple interest rate of : $\quad 14 \%$ p.a. and $11 \%$ p.a. respectively. If the total amount of simple interest earned in 2 years be Rs. 3508 , what was the amount invested in Scheme B?
(a) Rs. 6400
(b) Rs. 6500
(c) Rs. 7200
(d) Rs. 7500

Key: A

```
Itemcode : BO1011
Q18 Find the wrong number in the following :
```

:
$396,462,572,427,671,264$
(a) 396
(b) 427
(c) 671
(d) 264

Key: B

## Itemcode : BO1012

Q19 Secretly is to openly as silently is to
:
(a) scarcely
(b) impolitely
(c) noisily
(d) quietly

Key: C

## Itemcode : BO1013

Q20 There is a lot of interest in the first five ranks for Class XI students. One student guessed the rank order as Ankita,
: Bhagyashree, Chanchal, Devroopa and Esha. Later upon announcement of the result, it was found that not only did he get each student out off her true position, none of the students in his ranking correctly followed her immediate predecessor. Another student guessed Devroopa, Ankita, Esha, Chanchal and Bhagyashree. Even his guess was wrong.

It was found that he had got two positions correct, and two students in his ranking correctly followed their immediate predecessors. Which of the following is true about the correct rank order?
(a) Ankita got the third position
(b) Bhagyashree got the fourth position
(c) Chanchal got the second position
(d) Devroop stood first

Key: A

Itemcode : BO1014
Q21 Over the last years, Bank of Bharat has seen the number of its retail customer accounts drop by over 40 percent. Over
: the same period, the share price of Bank of Bharat has increased by more than 80 percent. This amazed a few investors, who believe that a bank's share price should drop if its number of customers drops.

Which of the following, if true over the last years, best accounts for the observed movement in the price of Bank of Bharat's equity shares?
(a) Two years ago Securities and Exchange Board started an investigation on the bank for accounting irregularities, but last year the company was cleared of all charges.
(b) The bank recently implemented a highly publicized program for free home loans.
(c) The bank has been switching its customer base from retail customers to commercial customers, which now accounts for over 75 percent of the bank's revenues.
(d) There have been many new banks, which have entered retail banking business over the last five years

Key: C

## Itemcode : BO1015

Q22 Ravi walks to the market and comes back in an auto. It takes him 90 minutes to make the round trip. If he takes an : auto both ways it takes him 30 minutes. On Sunday, he decides to walk both ways. How long would it take him?
(a) 100 minutes
(b) 120 minutes
(c) 140 minutes
(d) 150 minutes

Key: D

## Itemcode : BO1016

Q23 The taxis plying in Wasseypur have the following fare structure: Rs 20 for the first two kilometers, Rs 5 for every km in : excess of 2 km and up to 10 km , and Rs 8 for every km in excess of 10 km . Bullock carts on the other hand charge Rs 2 per km. Sardar Khan takes a taxi from the Wasseypur railways station to his home. On the way, at a distance of 14 km from the railway station, he meets Faizal Khan, and gets down from the taxi to talk to him. Later he takes a bullock cart to reach his home. He spends a total of Rs 102 to reach his home from the railway station. How far is his home from the railway station?
(a) 17
(b) 18
(c) 19
(d) 20

Key: C

## Itemcode : BO1017

Q24 Sara has just joined Facebook. She has 5 friends.Each of her five friends has twenty five friends. It is found that at least : two of Sara's friends are connected with each other. On her birthday, Sara decides to invite her friends and the friends of her friends. How many people did she invite for her birthday party?
(a) $\geq 105$
(b) $\leq 123$
(c) $<125$
(d) $\geq 100$ and $\leq 125$

Key: B

## Itemcode : BO1018

Q25 How many whole numbers between 100 and 800 contain the digit 2?
:
(a) 200
(b) 214
(c) 220
(d) 240

Key: B

Itemcode: BO1022
Q26 Running at the same constant rate, 6 identical machines can produce a total of 270 bottles per minute. At this rate, : how many bottles could 10 such machines produce in 4 minutes?
(a) 648
(b) 1800
(c) 2700
(d) 10800

Key: B

## Itemcode : BO1023

Q27 If Rs. 10 be allowed as true discount on a bill of Rs. 110 due at the end of a certain time, then the discount allowed on
: the same sum due at the end of double the time is:
(a) Rs. 20
(b) Rs. 21.81
(c) Rs. 22
(d) Rs. 18.33

Key: D

## Itemcode : BO1024

Q28 FAG, GAF, HAI, IAH,
:
(a) JAK
(b) HAL
(c) HAK
(d) JAI

Key: A

Itemcode : BO1026
Q29 Here are some words translated from an artificial language.
: hapllesh means cloudburst
srenchoch means pinbal
resbosrench means ninepin
Which word could mean "cloud nine"?
(a) leshsrench
(b) ochhapl
(c) haploch
(d) haplresbo

Key: D

Passage:
Answer the questions on the basis of information given below.
Four friends - John, Mike, Lewis, and Peter - went on a picnic and they participated in four adventure sports - Paragliding, Skiing, Bungee Jumping and Rock Climbing. Further the following information is known about them:
I. The number of persons who participated in Skiing is one more than that of those who participated in Bungee Jumping, which, in turn, is the same as that of those who participated in Paragliding, which, in turn, is twice that of those who participated in Rock Climbing.
II. Every person participated in at least one event and each sport was taken up by at least one person.
III. John participated in Skiing but not in Rock Climbing while Lewis participated in Bungee Jumping but not in Paragliding.
IV. None of them participated in both Bungee Jumping and Rock Climbing.
V. Peter participated in three sports.
VI. Between Skiing and Paragliding, Mike participated in exactly one sport.

## Itemcode : BO1007

Q30 If Lewis participated in two sports, which of the following is definitely false?
:
(a) Mike did not participate in Skiing
(b) John participated in Paragliding
(c) Lewis participated in Skiing
(d) Mike participated in Paragliding

Key: D

## Itemcode : BO1008

Q31 If John participated in Paragliding, which of the following statements is definitely true?
:
(a) Mike participated in Rock Climbing
(b) John participated in Bungee Jumping
(c) Lewis did not participate in Skiing
(d) Peter did not participate in Rock Climbing

Key: C

## Itemcode: B01009

Q32 Which of the following is not a possible combination of number of sports taken up by John, Mike, and Lewis?
:
(a) John - 2; Mike - 2; Lewis - 2
(b) John - 3; Mike - 1; Lewis - 1
(c) John - 1; Mike - 3; Lewis - 1
(d) John - 2; Mike - 2; Lewis - 1

Key: C

Read the following passage and the additional information that is given below. Select the best choice from the options given for each question.

In a shop, five articles - P, Q, R, S and T - are to be sold. The cost price and the selling price of each of the five articles are among Rs. 650 , Rs. 700 , Rs. 750 , Rs. 850 and Rs. 900 . The cost price of each of the articles is different and also the selling price of each of the articles is different. For any article, the selling price is not equal to its cost price.
(I) The cost price of article $R$ is equal to the selling price of article $T$. While selling $R$ as well as $T$ the shopkeeper incurred a loss.
(II) The cost price of $Q$ is more than that of $S$ and the shopkeeper obtained a profit by selling $Q$.
(III) The profit made by selling any article is more than Rs. 350. The profit made on any two articles is not the same. The loss incurred on any two articles is not the same.
(IV) On only two articles, the shopkeeper made a profit. The profit/loss made on any article is not Rs. 150 .

## Itemcode : BO1019

Q33 What is the selling price (in Rs.) of article P?
:
(a) 700
(b) 750
(c) 850
(d) 900

Key: B

## Itemcode : BO1020

Q34 What is the difference (in Rs.) between the cost price and the selling price of article 8 ?
:
(a) 50
(b) 250
(c) 200
(d) 100

Key: B

## Itemcode : B01021

Q35 Which article's selling price is Rs. 3700 ?
:
(a) Q
(b) $R$
(c) S
(d) T

Key: D

## Itemcode : B01025

Q36 According to Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI), what is the position of India in the world's : military spender in 2018?
(a) 1
(b) 2
(c) 3
(d) 4

Key: D

## Itemcode : BO1029

Q37 Name of the Moon mission 2024 which was unveiled by National Aeronautics and Space Administration.
:
(a) Kosmos
(b) Artemis
(c) Surveyor
(d) Explorer

Key: B

```
Itemcode : B01031
Q38
s the youngest Member of Parliament elected in general election 2019.
:
(a) Tejasvini Surya
(b) ChandraniMurmu
(c) Mimi D. Chakraborty
(d) Nusrat A. Jahan
Key: B
```


## Itemcode : B01035

Q39 What are GDRs?
:
(a) Gold Deposit Receipts
(b) Global Debt Rates
(c) Global Deposit Receipts
(d) None of the above

Key: C

Itemcode : BO1036
Q40 Amjad Ali Khan is associated with which of the following musical instruments?
:
(a) Sarod
(b) Veena
(c) Violin
(d) Sitar

Key: A

```
Itemcode : BO1037
Q41 Garampani sanctuary is located at
:
```

(a) Junagarh, Gujarat
(b) Diphu, Assam
(c) Kohima, Nagaland
(d) Gangtok, Sikkim
Key: B

## Itemcode : BO1038

Q42 Golf player Vijay Singh belongs to which country?
:
(a) USA
(b) Fiji
(c) India
(d) UK

Key: B

## Itemcode : BO1039

Q43 The Paithan (Jayakwadi) Hydro-electric project, completed with the help of Japan, is on the river :
(a) Ganga
(b) Cauvery
(c) Narmada
(d) Godavari

Key: D

## Itemcode : B01040

Q44 The only private sector refinery set up by Reliance Petroleum Ltd. is located at
:
(a) Sundaram
(b) Jamnagar
(c) Rajnagar
(d) Pratap Nagar

Key: B

## Itemcode : B01042

Q45 The 462nd Kandoori festival 2019 has celebrated in which of the following states?
:
(a) Andhra Pradesh
(b) Kerala
(c) Karnataka
(d) Tamil Nadu

Key: D

## Itemcode : BO1053

Q46 On 15 August 1954 the National Congress Goa launched its first Satyagraha under the leadership of the following three : leaders. Identify the correct match of three leaders.
(a) Mark Fernandes, Alfred Afonso, and Anthony Fernandes
(b) Mark Fernandes, Alfred Afonso, and Anthony D'Souza
(c) Alfred Afonso, Mark Fernandes, and Mark Rodrigues
(d) Mark Fernandes, Alfred Gonsalves, and Anthony D'Souza

Key: B

## Itemcode : B01054

Q47 Gomantakiya Tarun Sangha was set up in Margao under the leadership of $\qquad$ -
:
(a) Shayamrao Sunder
(b) Shyamrao Madkaiker
(c) P. P. Shirodkar
(d) Vatsala Kirtani

Key: B

Itemcode : BO1055
Q48 In 1787 the following famous revolt took place against the Portuguese Rule in Goa $\qquad$ -.
:
(a) Cuncolim Revolt
(b) Rane Revolt
(c) Pinto Revolt
(d) Bicholim Revolt

Key: C

## Itemcode : BO1056

Q49 Economic Development Corporation of Goa, Daman and Diu Limited, was established in the year $\qquad$ -
:
(a) 1975
(b) 1976
(c) 1974
(d) 1973

Key: A

## Itemcode : BO1057

Q50 "The German Submarine maker was blacklisted after allegations that commissions worth Rs. 420 Crore had been paid : in the 1987 deal in India." This scam is known as
(a) HWD Scam (1987)
(b) HAD Scam (1987)
(c) HAS Scam (1987)
(d) HOD Scam (1987)

Key: A

## Itemcode : B01058

Q51 The Prevention of Corruption Act 1947 had been re-enacted with consolidated provisions in the year $\qquad$ -.
:
(a) 1987
(b) 1988
(c) 1989
(d) 1986

Key: B

## Itemcode : B01059

Q52 The environmental NGO "Nirmal Vishwa" was founded in the year 1983 by $\qquad$ -.
:
(a) Sadanand D Sadhale
(b) Arvind D Sadhale
(c) Narayan D Sadhale
(d) Kamlakar D Sadhale

Key: D

## Itemcode : BO1060

Q53 Who opined that to know about Gandhi's views on environment one must read Gandhi's writings after Hind Swaraj?
:
(a) Madhav Gadgil
(b) Ramachandra Guha
(c) Verier Elwin
(d) Ramakrishna Guha

Key: B

Itemcode : BO1061
Q54 Who coined the term Deep Ecology?
:
(a) Leopold
(b) Aldous Huxley
(c) Arne Naess
(d) Santayana

Key: C

## Itemcode : B01062

Q55 Who categorises environmental movements in India into Crusading Gandhian, Appropriate Technology, and Ecological : Marxists?
(a) Madhav Gadgil
(b) Vandana Shiva
(c) Sunderlal Bahuguna
(d) Ramachandra Guha

Key: D

## Itemcode : B01063

Q56 Which environmental ideology is closely associated with People's Science Movements?
:
(a) Deep Ecologists
(b) Crusading Gandhians
(c) Ecological Marxists
(d) Environmental Idealists

Key: C

## Itemcode : BO1064

Q57 The following writer has been described as the first Liberal Feminist writer $\qquad$ .
:
(a) Kate Millett
(b) Mary Wollstonecraft
(c) Mary Douglas
(d) Germaine Greer

Key: B

```
:
(a) 1927
(b) 1937
(c) 1947
(d) 1917
Key: A
```

Itemcode : BO1065
Q58 The All India Women's Conference (AIWC) was established in the year
$\qquad$ .

## Itemcode : BO1066

Q59 The main legal landmark of The Sarda Act (1929) was $\qquad$ .
:
(a) Legalising Widow Remarriage
(b) Forbidding Child Marriage
(c) Ban on Sati
(d) Equal property rights to women

Key: B

## Itemcode : BO1067

Q60 The book "The Changing Position of Indian Women"(1978) published by the Oxford University Press was written by :
(a) Neera Desa
(b) M. N. Srinivas
(c) Maitreyee Krishnaraj
(d) Veena Das

Key: B

## Itemcode : B01068

Q61 The words 'socialist' and 'secular' were introduced in the Preamble to the Constitution of India during the premiership : of:
(a) Jawaharlal Nehru
(b) Indira Gandhi
(c) Rajiv Gandhi
(d) Lal Bahadur Shastri

Key: B

## Itemcode : B01069

Q62 Equality before Law is a
:
(a) Directive Principle of State Policy
(b) Fundamental Duty
(c) Statutory Right
(d) Fundamental Right

Key: D

## Itemcode : BO1070

Q63 To protect and improve our natural environment is a:
:
(a) Fundamental Right
(b) Fundamental Duty
(c) Directive Principle of State Policy
(d) Statutory Duty

Key: B

## Itemcode : BO1071

Q64 As a rule, the Legislature of a State consists of not less than:
:
(a) 500 members
(b) 400 members
(c) 300 members
(d) 60 members

Key: D

## Itemcode : B01072

Q65 The top law officer of the state is:
:
(a) Lokayukta
(b) Chief Justice of the High Court
(c) District Judge
(d) Advocate General

Key: D

## Itemcode : BO1073

Q66 Information under the RTI Act may not be given in respect of:
:
(a) Confidential note prepared by the Mamlatdar
(b) Secret note prepared by the BDO
(c) Confidential submissions made by Assistant Director under EC Act, 1955
(d) Information furnished by R\&AW to the Government

Key: D

## Itemcode : BO1074

Q67 An application made to a Public Authority in respect of information held by another Public Authority has to be : transferred to such other Public Authority within:
(a) 5 days
(b) 10 days
(c) 15 days
(d) 30 days

Key: A

## Itemcode : BO1075

Q68 The Lokayukta can simultaneously hold office if he is a:
:
(a) Practicing Advocate
(b) Sitting HC Judge
(c) Deputy Speaker
(d) None of the above

Key: D

```
Itemcode : B01076
Q69 The Lokayukta cannot investigate a complaint if it is made after:
```

:
(a) 3 years
(b) 5 years
(c) 10 years
(d) 15 years

Key: B

## Itemcode : BO1077

Q70 The only Master of a Civil Servant is:
:
(a) The Minister in charge
(b) The Secretary in charge
(c) The Under-Secretary in charge
(d) The Law

Key: D

## Itemcode : B01078

Q71 Stray cattle within a Panchayat area can be seized and taken to the cattle pound by:
:
(a) BDO
(b) Mamlatdar
(c) Assistant Director of Civil Supplies
(d) None of the above

Key: A

## Itemcode : B01079

Q72 A person whose cattle is seized and taken to the cattle pound can approach with his grievance to:
:
(a) Deputy Collector
(b) Deputy Director of Panchayats
(c) Collector
(d) Director of Panchayats

Key: B

## Itemcode : BO1080

Q73 The quorum for a meeting of the Panchayat is:
(a) $3 / 4^{\text {th }}$ of total number of members
(b) $2 / 3^{\text {rd }}$ of total number of members
(c) $1 / 3^{\text {rd }}$ of total number of members
(d) $1 / 2$ of total number of members

Key: C

## Itemcode : BO1081

Q74 The power to convene the meeting of the Panchayat is with:
:
(a) Secretary
(b) Sarpanch
(c) BDO
(d) Deputy Director of Panchayats

Key: B

## Itemcode : B01082

Q75 An appeal against the refusal to grant permission for erection of a building lies to:
:
(a) BDO
(b) Assistant Director of Panchayats
(c) Deputy Collector
(d) Collector

Key: B

